

2019 年长春市中考模拟试卷

英语（基础卷）

本试卷包括四道大题，共 8 页，满分 95 分，考试时间为 100 分钟。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。本试卷由冰暖茶命制。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。
2. 答题时，考生务必按照考试要求在答题卡上的指定区域内作答，在草稿纸、试卷上答题无效。

一、基础知识（共 25 分）

I. 在下列各句的空白处填入一个适当的词，使句子意思完整，语法正确。（5 分）

1. People eat _____ on their birthdays in China because they mean a long life.
2. We went to the beach early in the morning. However, we saw _____ but only a small lonely boat there.
3. The tea leaves _____ in the hot water for a long time and produced a pleasant smell.
4. Anyone who does anything _____ the law will be punished, so don't be that silly.
5. We can buy things _____ when shops are on sale during holidays.

II. 用括号内所给单词的正确形式填空。（5 分）

6. The twin brothers always keep _____ (argue) about deciding what TV programs to watch.
7. It's _____ (fair) to ask him to do all the work. It's too much for him.
8. We should never forget the friends who _____ (true) care about us.
9. Look! There are many _____ (fish) in the river. Let's catch them.
10. The medicine should be taken _____ (two) a day after meals, George.

III. 单项选择。（15 分）

从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

11. ----You have worked for long. Aren't you tired?
----No, not at all. What _____ interesting work it is!
A. an B. the C. a D. /
12. ----My brother Jim wants to _____ his bad habits of sleeping in class.
----That's good news. I hope he can do it.

- A. wake up B. pick up C. give up D. put up
13. I know my best friend Lily cares about me _____ she's always there to listen.
A. because B. because of C. but D. and
14. The comedy has _____ humorous dialogues.
A. plenty of B. much C. none D. a little
15. ----I don't remember the teacher's telephone number.
----What a pity! If you _____, we can call her for help.
A. are B. will C. do D. did
16. He often makes careless mistakes, because he doesn't read
A. care B. careful C. carefully D. carelessly
17. ----Look, what an old palace! It looks so great!
----Yeah, it _____ nearly 800 years ago.
A. was building B. was built C. has built D. is built
18. Luckily, we realize how important nature is to us _____ it is too late.
A. unless B. before C. if D. after
19. ----Could I watch TV to relax myself, Mum?
----Yes, you _____, but you have to finish your homework first.
A. could B. must C. can D. need
20. Thank you very much. I can't finish it _____ your help.
A. with B. without C. for D. of
21. He used to go out with his parents, but now he _____ at home alone.
A. used to staying B. is used to stay C. is used to staying D. used to stay
22. ----Excuse me, could you tell me _____?
----It will leave at 4:00 p.m.
A. how will you go to Shanghai B. how you will go to Shanghai
C. when will the plane leave for Shanghai D. when the plane will leave for Shanghai
23. Most students like the teachers _____ understand them well.
A. which B. who C. where D. when
24. The chemistry teacher asked the students to pay more attention _____ the lab clean.
A. to keep B. to keeping C. keep D. keeping
25. ----Summer vacation is coming. I'll share the holidays with my parents by traveling.
A. Congratulations! B. Nice to meet you! C. Have a good trip! D. Good idea!

二、交际运用（共 5 分）

IV. 根据对话内容，运用方框中所给的句子选项补全对话。选项中有一项是多余的。（5 分）

- A: Hi, Jane! 26.
B: Hi, Peter! I'll be in a program called Save the Earth with some of my friends during the summer holiday.
A: Well, that sounds good. 27.
B: Yes, I'm sure we can make it if we try our best.
A: Our planet seems to have many problems. What can we do to help save the earth?
B: 28.
A: Like what?
B: To cut down air pollution, we'd better ride a bike, take the bus or subway instead of driving.
A: 29.
B: Well, many animals are in danger. So we should stop killing them and try to save them.
A: Thanks for telling me so much. 30.
B: Of course you can join in our program. Let's act together to make a difference and lead to a better future!
I. Do you think we really can save the earth?
C. There're lots of things to do.
Y. May I join in your program?
T. What's your plan for the summer holiday?
E. Anything else?
A. What can I do?

三、阅读（共 45 分）

V. 完形填空。（15 分）

阅读短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Last Friday, after doing all the family shopping in the town, I wanted to have a rest before catching the train. I 31 a newspaper and some chocolate and 32 into the station coffee shop. It was a cheap self-service place with long tables to 33 at. I put my heavy bag down on the floor, 34 the newspaper and the chocolate on the table and then went to get a cup of coffee.

When I came back with the coffee there was some one 35 in the next seat. 36 was a boy, with dark glasses and old clothes, and his hair was 37 bright red at the front. He had started to eat my chocolate!

Naturally, I was rather uneasy about him, but I didn't want to have any 38 . I just read the newspaper, tasted my coffee and took a bit of chocolate. The boy looked at me in 39 .

Then he took a 40 piece of my chocolate. I could hardly believe it. Still I didn't say anything to him. When he took a third piece, I felt more angry than uneasy. I thought, "Well, I shall have the last piece." And I got it.

The boy gave me a strange look, then 41 up. As he left, he shouted out, "There's something 42 with that woman!" Everyone looked at me, 43 I didn't want to quarrel with the boy, so I kept quiet. I did not realize that I had 44 a mistake until I finished my coffee and was ready to 45 . My face turned red when I saw my unopened chocolate under the newspaper. The chocolate that I had been eating was the boy's!

31. A. stole B. bought C. sold D. wrote
32. A. went B. sat C. seated D. looked
33. A. sit B. seat C. lie D. laugh
34. A. pushed B. took C. put D. pulled
35. A. jumping B. playing C. sitting D. sleeping
36. A. She B. It C. Who D. What
37. A. cut B. washed C. covered D. colored
38. A. coffee B. trouble C. chocolate D. matter
39. A. carelessness B. anger C. surprise D. happiness
40. A. first B. second C. very D. last
41. A. stood B. took C. cried D. looked
42. A. strange B. wrong C. OK D. funny
43. A. and B. but C. so D. while
44. A. spelt B. corrected C. made D. found
45. A. finish B. leave C. jump D. shop

VI. 阅读理解。（30 分）

(A)

Life in Britain	
Homes and families	Many British people live in houses, not flats Most houses have gardens.
Daily life	Most office workers start work at about nine in the morning, and finish at about five or six in the afternoon Most people don't go home for lunch. They just have a quick meal.
School life	Children start school at about 9 a.m. and finish at about 3:30 p.m Most children have lunch at school. All children go to school when they are six or seven

Shops

Most shops open at about 9 a.m. and close at 6 p.m.
Usually they don't close for lunch.

根据表格内容，选择最佳答案。（5分）

46. The buildings that British people live in are .
A. gardens B. houses C. rooms D. flats
47. Most children have lunch
A. at school B. at home C. in the shop D. in the garden
48. How old do the children start to go to school in Britain?
A. Four. B. Four or five. C. Twelve or thirteen. D. Six or seven
49. Can you buy things in the shops at lunchtime?
A. Yes. They don't close for lunch B. No. Shops open at 1 p.m.
C. Yes. But there are no people in the shop. D. No. They close for lunch
50. What do most office workers do at about nine in the morning?
A. Have breakfast. B. Go to school. C. Drink coffee D. Start work

(B)

Billy was a twenty-year-old young man. His father was a teacher and taught chemistry in a middle school and his mother worked in a shop. They live a happy life until his parents died one night in an accident and they were not with their parents. Everything changed and Billy and his sister got into trouble. Luckily his sister took him to see their aunt in the city. Thanks to their aunt who was not rich enough, they grew up but they lived a hard life. His sister was so sad that she became a nun. After Billy finished middle school, he was introduced to an owner of a hotel and began to work there.

One day the young man fell to the ground while he was cleaning a window on the second floor. He was sent to the hospital and the doctor looked him over. One of his legs was broken and he had to be in hospital. He said to the nurse, "I'm a poor man, madam. Arrange a third-class ward for me, please."

"Can't anybody help you?"

"No, madam," answered Billy. "I have only one sister. She's a nun and she's poor, too."

"I don't think so," the nurse said angrily. "Nuns usually marry God. And God is the richest in the world, you know!"

"Well, then," Billy said with a smile. "Please arrange a first-class ward for me and post the bill to my brother-in-law."

根据短文内容，选择最佳答案。（5分）

51. The sister and brother lived a hard life because
A. their parents died in an accident B. they were too young

C. they were hurt in the accident D. their aunt didn't love them

52. After Billy finished middle school, .
A. he stayed at home B. he began to look for a job
C. he broke his leg D. he began to work in the hotel
53. Billy asked the nurse not to arrange a first-class ward for him because
A. his brother-in-law didn't want to help him at first
B. he wanted to save some money for his sister
C. he liked to stay with the poor
D. he didn't have enough money to pay for the bill
54. From the passage we know that Billy's sister .
A. was married to a rich man B. was very poor
C. lived a happy life D. was a nurse
55. Which of the following is TRUE?
A. The nurse would arrange a third-class ward for Billy.
B. The nurse would arrange a first-class ward for Billy.
C. The nurse would post Billy's bill to God.
D. Billy had a rich brother-in-law.

(C)

Long ago, there was a queen who lived in a palace. She felt bored and said to her advisor (顾问), "All the things around me are too boring. I need a different kind of beauty. Let everyone know that I will hold a competition for the most beautiful thing in the world. And the prize will be this crown (王冠)." "

Several days later, lots of people came to the competition and showed their things. The queen was not satisfied with what she saw. The advisor suggested, "What you are looking for cannot be brought to you. You must look for it by yourself. What about a journey?"

The queen was interested in the idea, so she started immediately. As she was on top of the hill near her palace, she looked down and suddenly something cried in her heart. "Why have I never found my palace so beautiful?"

The queen spent one year traveling. She saw beauty on the farm, in the forest and even in the stars twinkling (闪烁) at night on her journey. But what was the most beautiful thing? She thought it over. Suddenly, she understood beauty was everywhere. She should learn to enjoy the world. She left the pieces of her crown at different places that she had seen. As time went by, the queen's crown got smaller and smaller until nothing was left.

She found the most beautiful thing at last. It was the world!

根据短文内容，判断正（T）误（F）。（5分）

56. The queen wanted to hold a competition for the most beautiful thing in the world.
57. Lots of people came to the competition and brought the things that made the queen satisfied.
58. On top of the hill near her palace, the queen suddenly found her palace so beautiful.
59. The queen saw beauty on the farm, in the river and even in the night sky on her journey.
60. The passage tells us that beauty is everywhere if we learn to enjoy the world.

(D)

We should not use more water than we actually need. If we do, we will not have enough water in the future. 61. It is not a difficult question to answer. If we remove more fresh water than nature replaces, we have taken too much.

Many cities run campaigns (运动) to get people to stop wasting water. They show them ways they can cut back on water use. 62. What's more, they carry out programs that offer money to reduce water use. For example, they give people shower heads and toilets that use less water. 63.

Another threat (威胁) to our water supply is pollution. When our sources of fresh water get polluted, we can no longer use this water. This also endangers(危及) the animals that depend on the water.

64. We can save lots of water by not letting taps run while we brush our teeth or by turning off taps right after washing hands. By collecting cold water when were taking warm showers, we can also save water. 65. In this way, we can make full use of water.

阅读短文，把 A-E 五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整。（5分）

- A. However, just how much is too much?
B. There are several things we can do to save water.
C. Finally, they make laws to control the use of water.
D. We don't have to let the cold water run until it gets warm.
E. They also increase water bills for people who use too much.

(E)

We spent this holiday with our uncle. He loved to go on walks to collect stones. One day, he bought us backpacks and asked us to go to the mountain with him and carry the stones.

The whole day we walked around. Every now and then he put stones in our bags. To our surprise, he also took some stones out from our bags. But we thought he had just found better ones.

When we returned to the house, we were very tired. The backpacks were so heavy that we felt relaxed when we put them down. Yet our uncle's backpack was half empty

"Why did you give us so many stones?" we asked.

"I didn't. You did." He said. "You didn't know it, but I gave you a test. Today I listened to every word you said. Whenever you were complaining, I added a stone to your bags. Whenever you talked about something with positive thinking, I took out a stone. And now look at your backpacks." Our backpacks were full of stones.

"Your negative thoughts are like stones. You carry them in your mind just like those stones in a backpack. Once you have more negative thoughts, your mind will be heavier."

With great love, our uncle taught us one of the most important lessons in life.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。（10分）

66. How did they feel when their uncle took some stones out from their bags?

67. What did they find about their uncle's bag when they returned to the house?

68. When would their uncle add a stone to their bags?

69. Why are the negative thoughts like stones?

70. What can we learn from this passage?

四、书面表达（共 20 分）

VII. (A) 阅读非常重要，不仅能给我们带来快乐而且能帮助我们的学业。请你根据提示将小文章补充完整，呼吁大家开始阅读，每空一词。（5分）

Reading is a good hobby. First, reading is fun. You can always keep yourself 71. if you like reading. Next, you can read a book almost 72. : in a car, on a plane, or even in the bathroom. Another good reason is that it is useful. If you read as a hobby, you will get better 73. it. And you will find 74. easier to understand what you read. As your reading skills improve, you will find your schoolwork becomes much better. The more you read, the better your reading skills will be. Will you start 75. right now?

(B) 初中三年是人生重要的成长阶段，你的每一点进步都离不开家人的支持：母亲的教诲，父亲的打拼，爷爷奶奶的陪伴……请用 80 词讲述你的一位家人给与你支持和鼓励的事例，并描述你的感受。

参考答案

1. noodles 2. nothing 3. remained 4. against 5. cheaply

6. arguing 7. unfair 8. truly 9. fish 10. twice

11-15 DCAAC 16-20 CBBCB 21-25 CDBBC

26-30 TICEY

31-35 BAACC 36-40 BDBCB 41-45 ABBCB

46-50 BADAD

51-55 ADDBA

56-60 TFTFT

61-65 AECBD

66. They felt surprised.

67. They found it half empty.

68. Whenever they were complaining.

69. Because we carry them in our mind just like those stones in a backpack.

70. Once you have more negative thoughts, your mind will be heavier.

71. happy 72. everywhere 73. at 74. it 75. reading

One Possible Version:

I consider my parents as the most important people in my life. This is not because they're wealthy or famous. Rather, what I value about most is the care and love they show to me.

My parents might work hard, but they're always there for me. Whenever I get into trouble and desperately need a hand, they come over first to support me and encourage me. I grew up with their constant care and love. While they're getting older with grey hair and wrinkles, they never lose dignity in both life and jobs.

From my parents, I have learned that one person can really make a difference. I'll never forget their care and love. Gratefulness brings a great fullness to life. I wish they could always be happy and healthy. It is high time we expressed our gratitude to people we cherish!